

Lehrangebot

Professur Europa-Studien

Sommersemester 2014

Timm Beichelt

The political dimensions of football

Course I of **VFSSS (Viadrina Fooball Summer in Social Science)** “Football and the Politics of Emotion: Identity, Integration, Insanity”

Monday, 14-16h and Friday/Saturday (13./14. June), 10-18h. Final Session July 14, 14-16h

The course is interested in the relationship between football and politics. In contemporary Europe, football presents one of the few fields in which large parts of society can still be mobilized. Football creates and sustains social identity; it represents regional and/or ethnic conflicts. Football serves as a projection field for a broad range of societal problems, for example the integration of foreigners or the influence of commercial interests on public life. Politicians have therefore turned their attention to football. Often, they treat football as an important element of local politics and try to increase their legitimacy by being associated to football. In a broader perspective, the growing societal importance of football results in the need to regulate social life around football, for example with regard to media legislation and to the legal rules of employing professional football players. The transnationalization of European politics presents an own field of interest. The seminar deals with all mentioned aspects and tries to present a framework of analysis.

It should be noted that most of the literature which will be used throughout the seminar has a considerable theoretic component. Students who wish to participate should be interested in social and cultural scientific interpretations of football as a late-modern phenomenon.

Leistungsnachweis:

Regular class participation and thought papers/short presentations incl. handout (25% of the grade for 9 ECTS, or 50% of the grade for 6 ECTS, or 100% of the grade for 3 ECTS). 3 ECTS: presentation only. 6 ECTS: presentation and term paper (15-20 pages). 9 ECTS: presentation and long term paper (20-25 pages). Students participating in both courses can accumulate up to 18 ECTS credits.

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Course plan

1. Introduction	
7.4.	Introduction to seminar; organizational aspects
14.4.	Politics, Society, and Football: systematic aspects
2. The Politics of football	
28.4.	The locus of football: from villages to the global arena
5.5.	Germany: associations at the core of the game?
12.5.	England: hyper-commerce and counteraction
19.5.	Italy: a case of decline?
26.5.	Guest lecture by Nina Szogs (University of Vienna): Transnational Football Fan Studies and the example of Galatasaray and Fenerbahçe fans in Vienna
2.6.	France: the ambivalence of civic integration through sports
9.6.	<i>Pentecost</i>
23.6.	Ukraine: nation building through football?
3. Identities and Nationalism	
13./14.6.	Block session: football and collective identities; football and nationalism
4. Conclusion	
14.7.	Wrap-up session

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Student presentations

28.4.	The locus of football: from villages to the global arena	Jan Welle
5.5.	Germany: associations at the core of the game?	Marko Djerek
12.5.	England: hyper-commerce and counteraction	Felix Plep
19.5.	Italy: a case of decline	Helen Böhmler (Jasmin Bahr)
2.6.	France: the ambivalence of civic integration through sports	Jörn Gierds
23.6.	Ukraine: nation building through football?	(Till Berkelmann)

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Detallierter Seminarplan

14.04.	Politics, Society, and Football: systematic aspects <i>General reading:</i> Foer, Franklin, 2004: How Soccer Explains the World. An Unlikely Theory of Globalization. New York: Harper Collins. Giulianotti, Richard, 2007: Football: A Sociology of the Global Game. Cambridge: Polity Press. Goldblatt, David, 2008: The Ball is Round. A Global History of Soccer. New York. Riverhead Books. Grant, Wyn, 2007: An Analytical Framework for a Political Economy of Football. In: British Politics, vol. 2, S. 69-90. Harvey, Adrian, 2005: Football: The first hundred years: The untold story. London: Routledge. Washington, Robert E./ Karen, David, 2001: Sport and Society. In: Annual Review of Sociology, vol. 27, S. 187-212.
28.04.	The locus of football: from villages to the global arena <i>Basic reading:</i> Markovits, Andrei S. / Rensmann, Lars, 2010: Gaming the World. How Sports are Reshaping Global Politics and Culture. Princeton: Princeton University Press, chapter 2 (p. 43-106) Nili, Schmucl, 2009: The Rules of the Game – Nationalism, Globalisation and Football in Spain: Barca and Bilbao in a Comparative Perspective. In: Global Society, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 245-268 <i>Further reading:</i> Klein, Gabriele, 2008: Globalisierung, Lokalisierung, (Re-)Nationalisierung. Fußball als lokales Ereignis, globalisierte Ware und Bilderwelt. In: Gabriele Klein / Michael Meuser (Hrsg.): Ernste Spiele. Zur politischen Soziologie des Fußballs. Bielefeld: Transcript, S. 31-42. Giulianotti, Richard / Robertson, Roland, 2004: “The Globalization of Football: A Study in the Glocalization of the ‘Serious Life’”, in: <i>British Journal of So-</i>

	<p><i>ciology</i> 55 (4), pp. 545-568.</p> <p>Lechner, Frank J., 2007: Imagined communities in the global game: soccer and the development of Dutch international identity. In: <i>Global Networks</i>, vol. 7, no. 2, S. 215-229.</p> <p>Milanovic, Branko, 2005: Globalization and goals: does soccer show the way? In: <i>Review of International Political Economy</i>, vol. 12, no. 5, S. 829-850.</p> <p>Nauright, John, 2004: Global games: culture, political economy and sport in the globalised world of the 21st century. In: <i>Third World Quarterly</i>, vol. 25, no. 7, S. 1325-1336.</p> <p>Grant, Wyn, 2007: An Analytical Framework for a Political Economy of Football. In: <i>British Politics</i>, vol. 2, S. 69-90.</p>
<p>05.05.</p>	<p>Germany: associations at the core of the game?</p> <p><i>Basic Reading:</i></p> <p>Brand, Alexander / Niemann, Arne, 2011: Germany: Between Modest Adjustment and System Transformation. In: Borja Garcia / Wyn Grant / Arne Niemann (Hrsg.): <i>The Transformation of European Football: A Case of Europeanisation?</i> Manchester: Manchester University Press, S. 59-79.</p> <p>Seitz, Norbert, 1997: Doppelpässe. Fußball & Politik. Frankfurt: Eichborn, pp. 7-19.</p> <p><i>Further Reading:</i></p> <p>Blecking, Diethelm, 2006: Vom "Polackenklub" zu Türkiyem Spor - Migranten und Fußball im Ruhrgebiet und in anderen deutschen Regionen. In: Beatrix Bouvier (Hrsg.): <i>Zur Sozial- und Kulturgeschichte des Fußballs</i>. Trier: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, S. 183-199.</p> <p>Havemann, Nils, 2013: <i>Samstags um halb 4. Die Geschichte der Bundesliga</i>. München: Siedler.</p> <p>Heinrich, Arthur, 2003: "The 1954 Soccer World Cup and the Federal Republic of Germany's Self Discovery", in: <i>American Behavioral Scientist</i> 46 (11), pp. 1491-1505.</p> <p>Reng, Ronald, 2013: <i>Spieltage. Die andere Geschichte der Bundesliga</i>. München: Piper.</p> <p>Tomlinson, Alan / Young, Christopher (Hrsg.), 2006: <i>German Football. History, Culture, Society</i>. London/New York: Routledge.</p>
<p>12.05.</p>	<p>England: between associations and commerce</p> <p><i>Basic Reading:</i></p> <p>Grant, Wyn, 2011: England: a liberal model under challenge? In: Borja Garcia / Wyn Grant / Arne Niemann (Hrsg.): <i>The Transformation of European Football: A Case of Europeanisation?</i> Manchester: Manchester University</p>

	<p>Press, S. 80-96.</p> <p><i>Further Reading:</i></p> <p>Abell, Jackie/ Condor, Susan/ Lowe, Robert D./ Gibson, Stephen/ Stevenson, Clifford, 2007: Who ate all the pride? Patriotic sentiment and English national football support. In: Nations and Nationalism, vol. 13, no. 1, S. 97-116.</p> <p>Beck, Peter J., 2003: The relevance of the 'irrelevant': football as a missing dimension in the study of British relations with Germany. In: International Affairs, vol. 79, no. 2, S. 389-411.</p> <p>Bishop, Hywel/ Jaworski, Adam, 2003: 'We beat 'em': nationalism and the hegemony of homogeneity in the British press reportage of Germany versus England during Euro 2000. In: Sage Publications, vol. 14, no. 3, S. 243-271.</p>
<p>19.05.</p>	<p>Italy: a case of decline?</p> <p><i>Basic reading:</i></p> <p>Martin, Simon, 2011: Sport Italia. The Italian Love Affair with Sport. London: Tauris & Co, pp. 191-214; 243-252</p> <p><i>Further Reading:</i></p> <p>Croci, Osvaldo / Porro, Nicola / Russo, Pippo, 2011: Italy: the least of the great leagues? In: Borja Garcia / Wyn Grant / Arne Niemann (Hrsg.): The Transformation of European Football: A Case of Europeanisation? Manchester: Manchester University Press, S. 115-133.</p>
<p>26.05.</p>	<p>Transnational Football Fan Studies and the example of Galatasaray and Fenerbahçe fans in Vienna</p> <p><i>Basic reading:</i></p> <p>Sandvoss, Cornel (2012) 'Jeux sans frontières? Europeanisation and the erosion of national categories in European club football competition', Politique Européenne vol. 36, no. 1, 77-101.</p> <p><i>Further reading:</i></p> <p>Althoff, Martina / Nijober, Jan, 2008: Fußball, Spiel und Kampf. Zur politischen Dimension des Hooliganismus. In: Gabriele Klein / Michael Meuser (Hrsg.): Ernste Spiele. Zur politischen Soziologie des Fußballs. Bielefeld: Transcript, S. 135-154.</p> <p>Mikos, Lothar, 2007: Mythos Fan. Fußball-Fankulturen im Kontext gesellschaftlicher Veränderungen. In: Jürgen Mittag / Jörg-Uwe Nieland (Hrsg.): Das Spiel mit dem Fußball. Essen: Klartext Verlag, S. 479-498.</p> <p>Sandvoss, Cornel, 2005: Fans. Cambridge: Polity Press.</p>

<p>02.06.</p>	<p>France: the ambivalence of civic integration through sports</p> <p><i>Basic text:</i></p> <p>Beaud, Stéphane, 2011: Traîtres à la nation ? Un autre regard sur la grève des Bleus en Afrique du Sud. Paris: La découverte, pp. 7-39</p> <p><i>Further Reading:</i></p> <p>Ranc, David / Sonntag, Albrecht, 2011: France: a case of UEFAisation? In: Borja Garcia / Wyn Grant / Arne Niemann (Hrsg.): The Transformation of European Football: A Case of Europeanisation? Manchester: Manchester University Press, S. 97-114.</p>
<p>13.6.</p>	<p>See separate syllabus below</p>
<p>14.6.</p>	<p>See separate syllabus below</p>
<p>23.6.</p>	<p>Ukraine: nation-building through football?</p> <p><i>Basic texts:</i></p> <p>Sundermeyer, Olaf, 2012: Tor zum Osten. Besuch in einer wilden Fußballwelt. Göttingen: Die Werkstatt, pp. 106-206</p> <p>Wellgraf, Stefan, 2006: Oligarchen und Fußball in der Ukraine. In: Osteuropa, vol. 56, no. 5, S. 39-58.</p> <p><i>Further Reading:</i></p> <p>Foer, Franklin, 2004: How Soccer Explains the New Oligarchs. In: Franklin Foer: How Soccer Explains the World. An Unlikely Theory of Globalization. New York: Harper Collins, pp. 167-192 (chapter 7)</p> <p>Foer, Franklin, 2004: How Soccer Explains the Black Carpathians. In: Franklin Foer: How Soccer Explains the World. An Unlikely Theory of Globalization. New York: Harper Collins, pp. 141-166 (chapter 6)</p> <p>Ismar, Georg, 2007: Der Ballsport im Dienst der eigenen Sache. Die Politisierung des Fußballs in Südamerika. In: Jürgen Mittag / Jörg-Uwe Nieland (Hrsg.): Das Spiel mit dem Fußball. Essen: Klartext Verlag, S. 237-262.</p> <p>Urban, Thomas, 2013: Ukraine: Fußball und Nationalbewusstsein. In: Ost-West. Europäische Perspektiven, vol. 14, no. 3, S. 259-266.</p> <p>Zhadan, Serhij, 2011: Totalniy Futbol. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.</p>
<p>14.07.</p>	<p>Concluding session</p> <p>No specific reading</p>

Friday/Saturday 13./14.6.2014

Session 2 Introduction to Course 2 and Overview
June 13, 10-11h

Theoretical Aspects

Session 3 The Construction of Collective Identity
June 13, 11-13h *Lit.:* Eisenstadt/Giesen 1995; Putnam 2000, chap. 1

Session 4 Modes of Identity Formation: Ethnicity, Nation and Nationalism
June 13, 14-16h *Lit.:* Weber 1968, chap. V; Anderson 1983, chap. 1;
Smith, intro + chap. 1

Tribal Aspects

Session 5 Football and Nationalism
June 13, 16-18h *Lit.:* Markovits/Rensmann 2010, chap. 2
Heinrich 2003; Kersting 2007

Sessions 6+7 Racism and the Far Right in Football
June 14, 10-14 *Lit.:* Minkenberg, 2013a; Mudde 2005b; King 2003, chap. 11.

Sessions 8+9 Violence and Hooliganism
June 14, 14-18 *Lit.:* Garland/Rowe, 2001, chap. 7; Markovits/Rensmann 2010,
chap. 5.

Session 16 Joint Closing Session of Courses 1 and 2 of VFSSS 2014
July 14, 14-16h

READINGS FOR WEEKEND SEMINARS

* on reserve

** are required and available online (at Michael Minkenberg's seminar page)

1. Collective Identities and Culture Theories:

a) general

** Eisenstadt Shmuel / Giesen, Bernd, 1995: "The Construction of Collective Identity", in: *Archive sociologique européenne* 36, pp. 72-102

Hobsbawm, Eric / Ranger, T. (eds.), 1983: *The Invention of Tradition*. London: Macmillan.

** Putnam, Robert, 2001: *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

* Robertson, Roland, 1992: *Globalization: Social Theory and Global Culture*. London: Sage.

** Weber, Max, 1968: *Economy and Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

b) National Identity and Nationalism:

** Anderson, Benedict, 1983: *Imagined Communities*. London: Verso.

Bendix, Reinhard, 1996: *Nation Building and Citizenship*. New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers.

Brubaker, Rogers, 2009: "Ethnicity, Race, and Nationalism", in: *Annual Review of Sociology* 35, pp. 21-42.

** Gellner, Ernest, 1983: *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca: Cornell Univ. Press.

Hobsbawm, Eric, 1990: *Nations and Nationalism since 1780. Programme, Myth, Reality*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Laitin, David, 2007: *Nations, States, and Violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Marx, Anthony, 2003: *Faith in Nation. Exclusionary Origins of Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

** Smith, Anthony. 2001: *Nationalism. Theory, Ideology, History*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

c) Ethnic Identities and Multiculturalism, Localism and Cosmopolitanism

Barber, Benjamin, 1996: *Jihad vs. McWorld: How Globalism and Tribalism are Reshaping the World*. New York: Ballantine Books.

Benhabib, Seyla, 2006: *Another Cosmopolitanism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Horowitz, Donald, 2000: *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* 2nd edition. Berkeley: U of Calif. Press.

- * Kymlicka, Will, 2001: *Politics in the Vernacular. Nationalism, Multiculturalism, and Citizenship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- * Parekh, Bhikhu, 2000: *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Shore, Cris / Black, Annabel, 1994: "Citizens' Europe and the construction of European identity", in: Victoria Goddard / Josep Llobera / Cris Shore (eds.): *The Anthropology of Europe. Identities and Boundaries in Conflict*. Oxford: Berg, pp. 275-298.
- * Smith, Anthony D., 1986: *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Vertovec, Steve / Cohen, Robin (eds.), 2002: *Conceiving Cosmopolitanism: Theory, Context, and Practice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

d) Radical Right, Racism, Xenophobia etc.

- * Bertelsmann Stiftung (ed.), 2009: *Strategies for Combating Right-Wing Extremism in Europe*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann.
- Hainsworth, Paul, 2008: *The Extreme Right in Western Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey / Weinberg, Leonard 1998: *The Emergence of a Euro-American Radical Right*. New Brunswick et al.: Rutgers University Press.
- Kaplan, Jeffery / Bjørgo, Tore (eds.), 1998: *Nation and Race: The Developing Euro-American Racist Subculture*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- * Langenbacher, Nora / Schellenberg, Britta (eds.), 2011: *Is Europe on the „right“ path? Right-wing extremism and right-wing populism in Europe*. Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung.
- * Minkenberg, Michael, 2008: *The Radical Right in Europe. An Overview*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann.
- Minkenberg, Michael. 2009: "Anti-Immigration Politics in Western Europe. The Radical Right, Xenophobic Tendencies, and Their Political Environment", in: Jennifer Hochschild / John Mollenkopf (eds.) *Bringing Outsiders In. Transatlantic Perspectives on Immigrant Political Incorporation*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ. Press, pp. 140-157.
- * Minkenberg, Michael (ed.), 2010: *Historical Legacies and the Radical Right in Post-Cold War Central and Eastern Europe*. Stuttgart: ibidem Verlag.
- ** Minkenberg, Michael, 2013a: "The European Radical Right and Xenophobia in West and East: Trends, Patterns and Challenges", in: Ralf Melzer and Sebastian Serafin (eds.), *Right-wing Extremism in Europe. Country-Analyses, Counter-Strategies and Labor Market Oriented Exit Strategies* (Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, 2013), pp. 9-34
- Minkenberg, Michael, 2013b: "From Pariah to Policy-Maker? The Radical Right in Europe, West and East: Between Margin and Mainstream", in: *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 21 (1): 5-24.
- Mudde, Cas, ed. 2005a: *Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe*. London: Routledge.
- ** Mudde, Cas. 2005b: "Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe", in: *East European Politics and Society* 19 (2): 161-184.

- Mudde, Cas, 2007: *Populist Radical Right Parties in Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- * OSCE (ed.), 2005: *Combating Hate Crimes in the OSCE Region. An Overview of Statistics, Legislation and National Initiatives*. Warsaw: OSCE.
- Wahl, Klaus (ed.), 2003: *Skinheads, Neonazis, Mitläufer. Täterstudien und Prävention*. Opladen: Leske + Budrich.
- Wrench, John / Solomos, John (eds.), 1993: *Racism and Migration in Western Europe*. Oxford: Berg.

e) Religion as Identity

- Brubaker, Rogers, 2012: "Religion and Nationalism: Four Approaches." Forthcoming in *Nations and Nationalism*, 2012 (published online November, 2011: http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/soc/faculty/brubaker/Publications/religion_and_nationalism_forthcoming.pdf)
- * Bruce, Steve, 1996: *Religion in the Modern World. From Cathedrals to Cults*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- * Bruce, Steve, 2005: *Politics & Religion*. Oxford: Polity.
- ** Clarke, Peter J. (ed.), 2009: *The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of Religion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- * Durkheim, Émile, 1965: *The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*. New York: Free Press.
- * Geertz, Clifford, 1973: "Religion as a Cultural System", in: idem, *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. New York: Basic Books, pp. 87-125.

2. Football

a) general

- Crolley, Liz / Hand, David, 2006: *Football and European identity: historical narratives through the press*. London: Routledge.
- Dobson, Stephen / Goddard, John, 2006: *The Economics of Football*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- * Foer, Franklin, 2004: *How Soccer Explains the World. An Unlikely Theory of Globalization*. New York: Harper Collins.
- * Giulianotti, Richard, 2007: *Football: A Sociology of the Global Game*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- * Goldblatt, David, 2008: *The Ball is Round. A Global History of Soccer*. New York. Riverhead Books.
- Harvey, Adrian, 2005: *Football: The first hundred years: The untold story*. London: Routledge.

- ** King, Anthony, 2003: *The European Ritual. Football in the New Europe*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- * Klein, Gabriele / Meuser, Michael (eds.), 2008: *Ernste Spiele zur politischen Soziologie des Fußballs*, Bielefeld, Transcript-Verl., 2008
- Kocher, Martin, 2009: *Special issue: The economics and psychology of football*. Journal of economic psychology 31 (2). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Lösche, Peter / Ruge, Undine / Stolz, Klaus (Red.), 2002: *Fußballwelten. Zum Verhältnis von Sport, Politik, Ökonomie und Gesellschaft*. (= Jahrbuch des Zentrum für Europa- und Nordamerika-Studien. 5). Opladen: Leske + Budrich.
- ** Markovits, Andrei S. / Hillerman, Steven L., 2001: *Offside. Soccer & American Exceptionalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ** Markovits, Andrei S. / Rensmann, Lars, 2010: *Gaming the World. How Sports Are Reshaping Global Politics and Culture*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Seitz, Norbert, 1997: *Doppelpässe. Fußball & Politik*. Frankfurt/Main: Eichborn.
- Theweleit, Klaus, 2004: *Tor zur Welt. Fußball als Realitätsmodell*. Köln: Kiepenhauer & Witsch.
- Wesson, John, 2002: *The Science of Soccer*. Bristol/Philadelphia: Institute of Physics Publishing.

b) Fans and Fandom

- Aschenbeck, Arndt, 1998: *Fußballfans im Abseits*. Kassel: Agon.
- Bognon, Pierre D., 2008: *The Anatomy of Sports Fans: Reflections on Fans and Fanatics*. Charleston: BookSurge.
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 1995: "How can one be a sports fan?" In: S. During (ed.): *The Cultural Studies Reader*. London: Routledge, pp. 339-356.
- * Brown, Adam (ed.), 1998: *Fanatics: Power, Identity, and Fandom in Football*. London: Routledge.
- Cresswell, P. / Evans, P., 1999: *European Football: a fans' handbook 1999-2000*. London: Rough Guide.
- Friedman, Fabian, 2009: *Polizei und Fans - ein gestörtes Verhältnis? Eine empirische Untersuchung von gewalttätigem Zuschauerverhalten im deutschen Profifußball*. Hamburg: Diplomica Verlag.
- Markovits, Andrei S., 2011: "Sports Fans Across Borders." *Harvard International Review* 33 (2), pp. 17-22.
- Pilz, Gunter A., 1989: "Fußballfans - ein soziales Problem?" In: Klein, M. (ed.): *Sport und soziale Probleme*. Reinbek: Rowohlt, pp. 39-71.
- Pilz Gunter A. / Wölki-Schumacher, F., 2010: *Übersicht über das Phänomen der Ultrakultur in den Mitgliedsstaaten des Europarates im Jahre 2009*. Hannover.
- Taylor, Rogan, 1992: *Football and Its Fans*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

c) National Identity & Nationalism, Localism and Globalization:

- Abell, Jackie / Condor, Susan / Lowe, Robert D. / Gibson, Stephen / Stevenson, Clifford, 2007: "Who ate all the pride? Patriotic sentiment and English national football support." *Nations & Nationalism* 13 (1), pp. 97-116.
- Bainer, Alan, 2006: "The Leicester School and the Study of Football Hooliganism", in: *Sport in Society* 9 (4), pp. 583-598.
- Bairner, Alan, 2009: "National sports and national landscapes: In defence of primordialism." *National Identities* 11 (3), pp. 223-239
- Brenner, Michael / Reuveni, Gideon (eds.), 2006: *Emancipation through Muscles: Jews and Sports in Europe*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- ** Foer, Franklin, 2004: "Soccer vs. Mc World", in: *Foreign Policy* No. 140 (Jan. – Feb.), pp. 32-40.
- ** Giulianotti, Richard / Robertson, Roland, 2004: "The Globalization of Football: A Study in the Glocalization of the 'Serious Life'", in: *British Journal of Sociology* 55 (4), pp. 545-568.
- Havemann, Nils, 2005: *Fußball unterm Hakenkreuz: der DFB zwischen Sport, Politik und Kommerz*. Bonn, Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung.
- ** Heinrich, Arthur, 2003: "The 1954 Soccer World Cup and the Federal Republic of Germany's Self Discovery", in: *American Behavioral Scientist* 46 (11), pp. 1491-1505.
- ** Kersting, Norbert, 2007: "Sport and National Identity: A Comparison of the 2006 and 2010 FIFA World Cups™." *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Studies* 34 (3), pp. 277-293.
- Lechner, Frank J., 2007: "Imagined communities in the global game: soccer and the development of Dutch national identity." *Global Networks* 7 (2), pp. 215-229.
- Herzog, Markwart (ed.), 2008: *Fußball zur Zeit des Nationalsozialismus Alltag, Medien, Künste, Stars*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Martin, Simon, 2004: *Football and Fascism: The National Game under Mussolini*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Murphy, Patrick / Williams, John / Dunning, Eric, 1990: *Football on Trial: Spectator Violence and Development in the Football World*. London: Routledge.
- Oswald, Rudolf, 2008: *Fußball-Volksgemeinschaft: Ideologie, Politik und Fanatismus im deutschen Fußball 1919-1964*. Frankfurt/Main: Campus.
- * Tomlinson, Alan / Young, Christopher (eds.), 2006a: *German Football: History, Culture, Society*. London: Routledge.
- * Tomlinson, Alan / Young, Christopher (eds.), 2006b: *National Identity and Global Sports Events. Culture, Politics, and Spectacle in the Olympics and the Football World Cup*. Albany: SUNY Press.

d) Racism, Xenophobia, Hooliganism, Violence

- Abel, Judy, 2006: "Sports-Related Violence and Ethnic Conflict: A Study of Soccer in Northern Ireland and the Balkans." *Conference Papers -- International Studies Association* 1.
- Armstrong, Gary, 1998: *Knowing the Score: Football Hooliganism*. Oxford: Berg.

- Back, Les / Solomos, John / Crabbe, Timm, 2001: *The Changing Face of Football. Racism, Identity and Multiculture in the English Game*. Oxford: Berg.
- Blaschke, Ronny, 2007: *Im Schatten des Spiels: Rassismus und Randalen im Fußball*. Göttingen: Verlag Die Werkstatt.
- Blaschke, Ronny, 2011: *Angriff von Rechtsaußen: Wie Neonazis den Fußball missbrauchen*. Göttingen: Verlag Die Werkstatt.
- * Brimson, Dougie, 2006: *Kicking off: why hooliganism and racism are killing football*. London: Headline.
- Buford, Bill, 1991: *Among the Thugs. Face to Face with English Football Violence*. London: Arrow Books.
- ** Garland, Jon / Rowe, Michael, 2001: *Racism and Anti-Racism in Football*. Basingstoke: Palgrave
- Merkel, Udo / Tokarski, Walter (eds.), 2003: *Racism and Xenophobia in European Football*. Aachen: Meyer & Meyer.
- Pilz, Gunter A., 2010: "De la culture ultra à la culture de la violence. Violence et racism dans le contexte du football allemande", in: *Allemagne d'aujourd'hui*, No. 193, July-September, pp. 194-205.
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3. Useful Journals

American Behavioral Scientist

Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte

British Journal of Sociology

Ethnic and Racial Studies

European Urban and Regional Studies

Geschichte und Gesellschaft

Harvard International Review

International Journal for the History of Sport

International Sociology

Journal of European Studies

Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion

Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie

Leisure Studies

Leviathan

London Review of Books

Nations and Nationalism

Patterns of Prejudice

Race and Class

Soccer Analyst

Soccer and Society

Social Compass

Social Identities

Social World

Sociology of Sport Journal

Sport in Society

Theory, Culture and Society

Urban Studies

World Soccer